

"International Migration Politics and Policies in Europe and the U.S. : Gender and class Perspectives"

Université Libre de Bruxelles, Institut de sociologie, Salle Dupréel, 28-29 April 2015

Panelists, Discussants and Moderators Biographies

Floya Anthias is Professor of Sociology, School of Social Sciences, University of East London, UK. Floya's work has been devoted to researching and understanding different forms of inequality within social practices, social structures and in people's lives. Her interests in ethnicity, gender, class and migration was found in her PhD thesis (on Ethnicity and Class among Greek-Cypriot migrants: a study in the conceptualization of ethnicity, 1982). Her research activities has been focused notably on two important EU project: The Integration of Female Migrants in the workforce, and on Self Employment Practices amongst women and minorities: social exclusion and citizenship. Floya has co-edited *Contesting Integration, Engendering Migration* (with M. Pacnik), Palgrave, 2014; *Paradoxes of Integration: Female Migrants in Europe*, (co-edited with M. Kontos and M. Morokvasic) Springer, 2012. She published lot of articles included: "Hierarchies of social location, class and intersectionality: towards a translocational frame, *International Sociology*, 2013; *Intersectional What? Social divisions, intersectionality and levels of analysis*, *Ethnicities*, February 2013; *The intersections of class, gender, sexuality and 'race': the political economy of gendered violence*, special issue on 'Gender, Sexuality and Political Economy', *International Journal of Politics, Culture and Society*, on line 2013.

Paola Bacchetta is Professor of Gender and Women's Studies at University of California, Berkeley, USA. She's former Director of Berkeley's Gender Consortium. She's author or contributing co-editor of the following book length works: *Gender in the Hindu Nation: RSS Women as Ideologues* (India: Women Ink, 2004); *Right-Wing Women: From Conservatives to Extremists around the World* (New York: Routledge; with Margaret Power, 2002); *Textes du Mouvement Lesbien en France, 1970-2000* (Texts from the French Lesbian Movement, 1970-2000; On DVD; with Claudie Lesselier, 2011). She has published over forty journal articles and book chapters on questions of gender, race, sexualities, colonialities, Islamophobia and social movements.

Scott Blinder is a political scientist specialising in political psychology and his research focuses on public opinion toward migration and its impacts on elections and policy. He is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Massachusetts Amherst (United States). Scott Publications include: "The Better Angels of Our Nature: How the Antiprejudice Norm Affects Policy and Party Preferences in Great Britain and Germany" (with E. Ivarsflaten and R. Ford), *American Journal of Political Science*; "Imagined Immigration: The Impact of Different Meanings of 'Immigrants' in Public Opinion and Policy Debates in Britain », *Political Studies*; « The Anti-Racism Norm in Western European Immigration Politics: Why we Need to Consider it and How to Measure it", *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*; « Dissonance Persists: Reproduction of Racial Attitudes Among Post-Civil Rights Cohorts of White Americans », *American Politics Research*. After earning his

PhD at the University of Chicago, Scott taught in the Department of Political and International Relations at the University of Oxford. He has consulted for Oxford Analytica, and provided commentary for many media outlets including the BBC, the Financial Times, and the Telegraph.

Elisabeth Boulot is a senior lecturer at the Université de Paris Est Marne-la-Vallée (UPEM). Her main areas of research are American Politics and Law. Her publications include: « *Défense des droits des femmes demandeurs d'asile: les recommandations du service d'immigration et de naturalisation depuis 1995* » in C. Collomp et M. Menéndez (éd.) *Exilés et réfugiés politiques aux Etats-Unis 1789-2000*, Paris, CNRS Editions, 2003; "Persécution des femmes et droit d'asile aux Etats-Unis" in *Asylon(s)*, n°1, October 2006 (revue électronique du site TERRA: <http://terra.rezo.net/rubrique102.html>); "Age Discrimination in the Workplace: A study of the United States' Rights-Based Response", In Ulla Kriebner, Roberta Maierhofer, Barbara Ratzboeck (Eds). *Alive and Kicking at All Ages: Cultural Constructions of Health and Life Course Identity*. Bielefeld, Austria: 2014.

Hassan Bousetta is doctor in Political and Social Sciences from the Katholieke Universiteit Brussels (Belgium). He is currently a FNRS (National Fund for Scientific) Research Associate and Professor at the University de Liège (Belgium). He joined the Centre d'Etudes de l'Ethnicité et des Migrations (CEDEM), Université de Liège, in February 2003. He was previously at the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven and is a former Marie Curie Visiting Fellow at the Centre for the Study of Ethnicity and Citizenship in the Department of Sociology of the University of Bristol (UK). His work focuses on the political participation of immigrant minorities and on local multicultural policies. Hassan has also collaborated to a number of consultancy projects for private foundations and international organization. He authored a number of publications on different issues of international migration.

Soumia Boutkhal is Associate Professor of English and gender studies at Mohammed I University, Oujda, Morocco. She has studied in Morocco, France and the USA. Dr. Boutkhal is the initiator and current head of the Graduate interdisciplinary program "Gender, Society and Human Development." As a Fulbright Visiting Scholar for 2008-9 at Rutgers University, Dr. Boutkhal wrote and lectured extensively on feminine literature and women's status in Morocco with a particular focus on the problematic intersections of law and religion. Dr. Boutkhal co-founded the "Identity and Difference" research group at her university, within which she initiates and leads most of the group's academic activity. She coedited a number of books among which *Minority Matters: Literature, Theory, Society* (2005), *Representing Minorities: Studies in Literature and Criticism* (2006 and 2008), and *The World as A Global Agora: Critical Perspectives on Public Space* (2008). Over and above her academic commitments, Dr. Boutkhal is actively involved in civil society's effort to promote women's rights and social justice in Morocco.

Sébastien Brunet is the General Manager of the Institut Wallon de l'Evaluation, de la Prospective et de la Statistique (IWEPS) and Professor of Political Science at the Université de Liège. Sébastien hold a Ph.D. in political science from the Université de Liège. He is a former visiting researcher at the Centre for the Study of Environmental Change (CSEC), Lancaster University, United Kingdom. His research interests include the interactions between science and society and technology assessment, participatory democracy, emergency planning and crisis management as well as the perception and the communication of the risks. He's the former Director of the research center SPIRAL (Scientific and Public Involvement in Risk Allocations Laboratory) of the Université de Liège. He has published a number of articles and book chapters. Recently, he co-edited three books: *Le Baromètre social de la Wallonie* (2014); *Construire les futurs* (2014); *Developpement durable et économie environnementale régionale* (2012).

Barbara Buckinx is Associate Research Scholar in the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University. Barbara received her PhD in Politics from Princeton University. Her research interests lie in global governance, migration, citizenship, and borders, and her primary focus is on vulnerable populations in the state and the global order. Her work has appeared in *Migration Studies*, *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, *Ethics & International Affairs*, and *Global Justice: Theory Practice Rhetoric*. An edited volume on *Domination and Global Political Justice* was published in February 2015.

Marie-Claire Caloz-Tschopp is Director of a Program at the Collège International de Philosophie (CIPh), Paris-Geneva, and a member of Solidarity Across Borders, Bern, Switzerland. Her research works focus on migration policy, asylum from political theory and political philosophy perspectives. Her publications include: *Diasporas scientifiques, migration, développement à la lumière de la philosophie et de la théorie politique*, *Ouvrage de la recherche de l'Ecole Polytechnique Fédéral de Lausanne (EPFL) sur les diasporas scientifiques*, 2009; *Pour défendre la Convention internationale sur la protection des droits de tous les travailleurs migrants et des membres de leur famille: refonder la politique et les droits*, *Conseil mondial des droits de l'homme ONU/BIT*, Genève, 2008; *A propos de la criminalisation des migrantes* *Union Interparlementaire (UIP)*, Genève, 10-2007; *Mondialisation, Migration et Droits de l'Homme. Un nouveau paradigme pour la recherche et la citoyenneté*. Ed. Bruylant, Bruxelles, 2007 (with P.Dasen).

Speranta Dumitru is an Associate Professor of Political Science at the Université Paris Descartes and held a Chair on Social Ethics at CERLIS, CNRS (2009-2014). She is a PI of the project Migration and human development (PICRI, IDF, 2015-2018) and a co-director of the research project iNAME – Immigration without Methodological Nationalism (2013-2016, University Paris Sorbonne Cité). She is interested in understanding how different biases (gender, nationalist etc.) affect our views about the value of mobility. Her articles are published in journals such as *Women's Studies International Forum*, *Diversities*, *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales*.

Umut Erel is a sociologist at the Open University, UK. She has widely published on migration, ethnicity, gender and class. She is interested in how these issues play out in practices of citizenship, differentiated along gender and ethnic lines. She chaired the Commission on Ethnic Diversity of Milton Keynes Council's Children's and Families Partnership (2012-14). Dr. Umut Erel recent publications include: *a Special Issue of Social Politics March 2012* (co-edited with F. Williams and D. Brennan) 'Transnational Care: Changing Formations of Citizenship, Family and Generation'; *a Special Issue of European Journal of Women's Studies* (co-edited with H. Lutz) on 'Gender and Transnationalism' November 2012. *A monograph on Migrant Women Transforming Citizenship*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2009; 'Reframing Migrant Mothers as Citizens', *Citizenship Studies* Nov. 2011, 'Complex belongings: Racialization and migration in a small English city', *Ethnic and Racial Studies* Dec 2012, 'Migrating Cultural Capital: Bourdieu in Migration Studies' *Sociology*, 2010, vol. 44(4); 'Gendering Transnational Cultural Capital', *Special Issue on Gender and Transnationalism of European Journal of Women's Studies*, November 2012; 'Kurdish Mothers in London Enacting Citizenship' *Citizenship Studies Special Issue on Reproducing Citizens*, December 2013. *A co-edited book* (with L. Ryan and A. D'Angelo) 'Migrant Capitals: Networks, Strategies, Identities, Palgrave, March 2015.

Nadia Fadil studied sociology and anthropology and works as an Assistant Professor at the Interculturalism, Migration and Minorities Research Center at Katholiek Universiteit Leuven. Her research interests are situated at the intersection of religion, subjectivity, secular and liberal governmentality and multiculturalism, with Islam in Europe as specific empirical focus. A first thread of her work investigates the question of subjectivity, in which she looks at the ethical self-cultivation of pious and secular Muslims in Belgium. A second thread of her work looks at the ways in which questions of multiculturalism and Islam impact upon the existing secular arrangements and she focuses more particularly on the debates on the

funding of religious denominations.

David Scott FitzGerald is Co-Director of the Center for Comparative Immigration Studies, Theodore E. Gildred Chair in U.S.-Mexican Relations, and Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of California at San Diego (United States). David's research program aims to understand the laws and policies regulating international migration as a total system of interactions among actors in countries of origin and destination. He is the Co-Director of the San Diego Node of the Scholars Strategy Network and was awarded the American Sociological Association's International Migration Section "Award for Public Sociology" in 2013. His research expertise includes international migration, nationalism, transnationalism, and comparative immigration and nationality law. His last book: *Culling the Masses: The Democratic Origins of Racist Immigration Policy in the Americas* (with David Cook-Martín). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press (2014).

Jane Freedman is Professor of Sociology at the Université de Paris 8 and a member of the Centre de Recherches Sociologiques et Politiques de Paris (CRESPPA). Her research focuses on issues of gender, forced migration, and policies for prevention of gender-based violence, particularly in conflicts. She has worked as an expert with several refugee organisations, and as a consultant for the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). Recent publications include: *Gendering the International Asylum and Refugee Debate* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2015), *Gender, Violence and Politics in the Democratic Republic of Congo* (Ashgate, 2015).

Yvan Gastaut is Professor of history at the Université de Nice: Sophia Antipolis and associate researcher at UMR TELEMME (Temps, Espaces, Langages, Europe Méridionale, Méditerranée), Maison Méditerranéenne des Sciences de l'Homme d'Aix-en-Provence. Yvan areas of expertise are the representations of otherness, a contemporary form of racism. He is the author of several books among them: *L'immigration et l'opinion en France sous la Ve République*, Paris, Seuil, 2000. He co-edited (with B. Quemada; *La France Arabo-Orientale* (with P.Blanchard, N.Yahi and N.Bancel), Paris, La Découverte, 2013; *Les années 30 sont de retour* (with R.Dely, C.Askolovitch and P.Blanchard), Paris, Flammarion, 2014. He edited a special issue of the *Revue des Migrations et Sociétés*: "Migrations, quand les préjugés s'en mêlent", Vol 19(109), 2007.

Smmain Laacher is Professor of Sociology at the Université de Strasbourg. He is Director of Centre Constructions de l'Europe, mobilités et frontières and Research Associate at l'Institut national d'études démographiques. From 1998 to 2014 he was Associate Judge representing the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in the Cour nationale du droit d'asile (Paris). His research has focused, among other things, on migration between Africa and Europe and the morphological changes of immigration in France since 2000. He has conducted a survey on violence against undocumented migrant women. Currently he is working a search project (with C. Terzi) on how social, political and cultural problems are formulated, social movements take shape, and are organized in Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia. He published a number of journal articles and books: *Dictionnaire de l'immigration en France*, Paris, Larousse, 2012; *Qu'est ce qu'immigrer veut dire*, Paris, Le Cavalier Bleu, 2012; *Insurrections arabes. Utopie révolutionnaire et impensé démocratique*, Paris, Buchet-Chastel, 2013; *De la violence à la persécution. Femmes migrantes sur la route de l'exil*, Paris, La Dispute, 2010.

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Adelina Miranda is a researcher and Professor of Sociology of Migration and Ethnology at the Dipartimento di Scienze Sociali of the Università di Napoli Federico II, Italy. She has been lecturer at several universities in France, Morocco and Mexico, visiting Professor at the Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Mexico, and a visiting researcher at MIGRINTER (Université de Poitiers, France). She is a member of the CRH-Lavue research team (Centre Recherches Habitat, Laboratoire Architecture Ville Urbanisme Environnement) in Paris, France. She is a member of the international advisory board of REMI (Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales). She has also been involved in several international project research on migration in Italy, France, Mexico, Tunisia and Morocco. She is the Scientific Director of IDOS (Immigrazione e Dossier Statistico) for the Campania Region, Italy. Adelina publication: (ed) *Pensare e ripensare le migrazioni*, 2011, Sellerio, Palermo (with Signorelli A.); (ed) *Femmes en migrations. Travail, bizness, exil, asile*, Revue NAQD, n°28, 2010 (with Kadri A.); (ed) *Circolazioni, sedentarizzazioni e transiti nell'area del Mediterraneo*, Studi Emigrazione, n. 172, 2008.

Michael Nicholson is a Ph.D Candidate in Political Science at the University of California, San Diego (UCSD), and a research assistant at the Center for Comparative Immigration Studies. His dissertation research explores the impact of immigrants' identities on civic integration in Europe and the United States. Prior to starting graduate work, he worked as a research analyst at the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas. In addition, he has held internships at the Migration Policy Institute's Transatlantic Council on Migration and at the United States Department of State. He also spent a year as a Fulbright Scholar in Istanbul, Turkey. He received a Master's Degree in Political Science from UCSD and a Bachelor's Degree from the University of Pennsylvania.

Nouria Ouali is Assistant Professor of sociology at the Department of Social Sciences and Work Sciences and researcher at Centre METICES at Université Libre de Bruxelles. She holds the Chair on Social Work. She also teaches contemporary history of inequality and discrimination, and sociology of race and ethnic relations at the Institut d'Études du Travail de l'Université Lumière Lyon 2. Nouria's research focuses on the analysis of social exclusion process of minority groups and racism in the workplace. More precisely, she has studied the processes of resistance and empowerment of minority women in Belgium. Her recent publications include: « Les rapports de domination au sein du mouvement des femmes à Bruxelles: critiques et résistances des féministes minoritaires » in *Nouvelles Questions Féministes* (forthcoming); Cossée C., Miranda A., Ouali N., Sehili D. (Dir.) *Le genre au cœur des migrations*, Paris, Petra Editions, 2012. "Migrant Women in Belgium: Identity versus Feminism" in Glenda Tibe Bonifacio (Ed.) *Feminism and Migration: Cross-cultural Engagements*, Springer, New York, February 2012; Kergoat D., Miranda A., Ouali N. (dir.) « Migrantes et Mobilisées », *Les Cahiers du genre*, n°51, décembre 2011.

Stephanie J. Silverman is currently Course Coordinator in the Ethics, Society, and Law Program, Trinity College, University of Toronto as well as Research Associate at the Refugee Research Network, York University. She completed a PhD in Politics and International Relations at the University of Oxford, and has previously held a postdoctoral fellowship at Osgoode Hall Law School. This coming May, not only will Routledge publish her coedited book, *Immigration Detention: The Migration of a Policy and Its Human Impact*, but also Dr. Silverman will begin a SSHRC Postdoctoral Research Fellowship at the Graduate School

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John Skrentny is Co-Director of the Center for Comparative Immigration Studies and Professor of Sociology at the University of California-San Diego. His most recent book is: *After Civil Rights: Racial Realism in the New American Workplace* (Princeton University Press, 2013), and his work has appeared in *American Journal of Sociology*, *Yale Law Journal*, and *International Migration Review*. His works has been funded by the National Science Foundation, the Japan Foundation, and the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, among others. His current projects include an exploration of the dynamics of employer demand for skilled immigrants, and the role and methods of worker training in the tech cluster. He is a former fellow of the Guggenheim Foundation and the author of *The Minority Rights Revolution* (Belknap Press of Harvard University Press).

Tom K. Wong is Assistant Professor of political science at the University of California, San Diego (UCSD) and Director of the International Migration Studies Program minor. His research focuses on the politics of immigration, citizenship, and migrant "illegality, the links between immigration, race and ethnicity, and the politics of identity. Among his publications: *Rights, Deportation, and Detention in the Age of Immigration Control*, which analyzes the immigration control policies of twenty-five Western immigrant-receiving democracies is forthcoming with Stanford University Press (2015). Tom's research has been used by policymakers both in the U.S. and in Mexico, as well as by organizations that serve immigrant communities. He is the lead researcher on one of the first nationwide surveys of undocumented youth. He is also the creator of the CIR Blog, which predicts support and opposition to comprehensive immigration reform among all 535 current members of Congress. Tom and his work has been covered by ABC News/Univision, Fusion, NPR, the New York Times, the Los Angeles Times, Yahoo News, and by Univision in Mexico.

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